## 1. The Mandate and the 8 Key Questions

(NB references to paragraphs and annexes refer to the Intervention Manual, December 2011)

- 1.1. Volunteers should first identify which of the following 3 strands of Law Society's mandate this intervention falls:
  - in support of lawyers, judges and their co-workers whose human rights have been violated or who risk intimidation, assault or other interference for carrying out their legitimate duties;
  - opposing threats to independence of the legal profession, the independence of the judiciary, or the proper administration of justice;
    and
  - opposing gross or systemic human rights violations or breaches of norms generally accepted and recognized by the international community which undermine respect for the rule of law.
- 1.2. Volunteers should then ask themselves the following 8 key questions:
  - 1. Is the victim a lawyer or a judge?
  - 2. Does the violation impede the work of or threaten the independence of the judiciary or independence of the legal profession?
  - 3. Is the victim a non-lawyer who is effectively doing the work of a lawyer?
  - 4. Is the victim a non-lawyer who works for a lawyer, law firm, an organisation doing legal work or organisation representing those doing legal work?
  - 5. Is the victim a non-lawyer who has been denied access to a lawyer or to court or has been hindered in obtaining such access (eg travel restrictions, threats of violence etc)
  - 6. If none of the above, has another organisation or person produced a report about or a comment on the matter? Is that organisation or person a lawyer, law firm, an organisation doing legal work or organisation representing those doing legal work?
  - 7. If none of the above, is the violation of the rule of law gross and systemic. It is so exceptional and clear-cut that the Law Society should comment on it?
  - If you cannot answer "yes" to any of the above, it is unlikely to be an intervention. Please contact the Law Society to discuss alternative actions by leaving a comment here: <a href="http://www.doodle.com/gi8dya98g3yr7nig">http://www.doodle.com/gi8dya98g3yr7nig</a>
- 1.3. Finally, review the list of issues/violations on the first page of the relevant Annex as follows:
  - Lawyers at risk (Annex 2)

- Threat to independence of judiciary or legal profession (Annex 3) Rule of law violation (Annex 4) Death penalty (Annex 5)